

dCache: status and plans

**Paul Millar** 

ATLAS GridKa Cloud T1/T2 F2F DESY, Hamburg, Germany













#### dCache server releases

... along with the series support durations.





# 8<sup>th</sup> International dCache workshop





## dCache German Support

Group of volunteer dCache admins

Answer questions on mailing list.

Share and publish knowledge on site operations.

Organise and help run dCache tutorials:

GridKa school (KIT, Karlsruhe);

ISGC (ASGC, Taipei);

dCache workshops (various locations).

Would like to see role of this group grow

see German dCache sites to be exemplary



### Communication

• EGI:

Patrick in TCB; Paul leads FedCloud AAI; Christian part of "UMD Release Team"

- WLCG: Member of various storage-related groups
- CERN Data Management: direct communication
   dCache organised data-management session at EGI Amsterdam meeting.
- **SLAC**: xrootd collaboration with direct f2f meetings and conferences.
- Standards: OGF, SNIA
- **Industry**: direct communication with NFS client developers



## Sustainability: funding

dCache.org partners:

Commitment from DESY, Fermilab and NEIC

LSDMA:

project continues until end of 2016

Horizon 2020:

dCache.org participating in two proposals:

Zephyr and IndigoDataCloud



## Sustainability: other communities

... only a selection

- DESY: "dCache storage cloud" providing sync-and-share capabilities
- Fermilab: Intensity Frontier (NFS)
- JADE: Jülich-Aachen Data Exchange



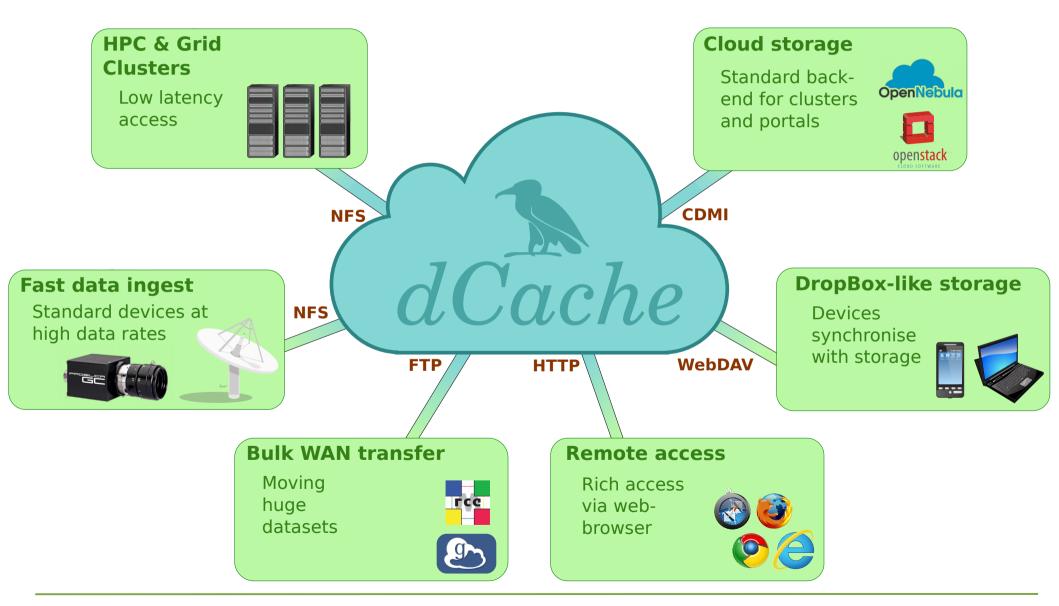
Storage for Supercomputing and Modelling for the Human Brain (SMHB), candidate for the Human Brain Project (HBP)

Commercial:

DESY directorate signed contracts with an industry partner in Switzerland for dCache support.



### dCache the scientific cloud





### **Activities**

#### HTTP ecosystem:

- Collaboration with CERN; HTTP federation harmonising xrootd and WebDAV federations.
- With 2.10, dCache supports WebDAV 3rd-party transfers.

#### NFS:

- Belle I & II support completely based on NFS
- Photon science: in production for many years
- CMS (@DESY): start 2<sup>nd</sup> phase, intent is that all reading is via NFS on a "CHEP time-scale".
- ATLAS (@DESY): mid-term roll out similar reading via NFS support.



### **Activities: HTTP Federation**

- Project in collaboration with CERN
- All SEs in federation provide WebDAV access.
- Central server provides an aggregate view
  - Assume that if files exists in multiple server, they are identical replicas
  - Client sees all available files
- When reading data, the client is redirected to "best" replica.



### **Activities: HTTP Federation**

ATLAS has two prototypes:

federation.desy.de: small number of endpoints

Canadian-Australian fed: sites in CA and one in Melbourne

Federates path as exported by storage system; e.g.,

```
http://federation.desy.de/fed/atlasdisks/atlasdatadisk/rucio/mc12
_8TeV/00/00/AOD.01226672._003195.pool.root.1
```

Next step: investigate providing a FAX-like view; e.g.,

```
http://federation.desy.de/fed/atlasdisks/rucio/mc12_8TeV/AOD.0122 6672._003195.pool.root.1
```



### **Activities**

- AAI
  - Mid-term activity at CERN to get rid of X.509 for end-users
  - dCache.org already started investigations
     (ahead of demand) → work supported by LSDMA
     As CERN joins SWITCH, so DESY is joining DFN-AAI
- xrootd 3<sup>rd</sup>-party copy:
  - We're evaluating the protocol docs and demand

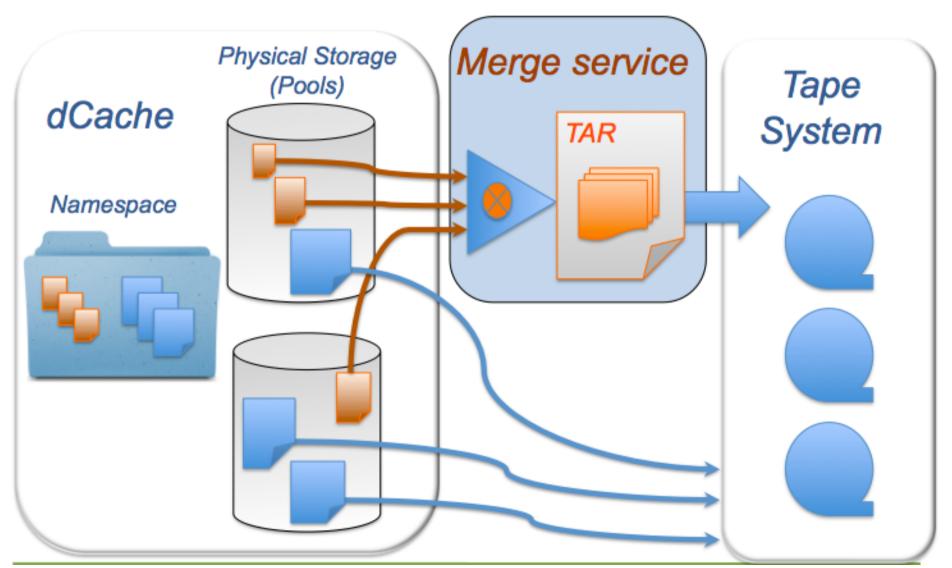


### dCache with ownCloud

- Use ownCloud on top of dCache, via NFS
   Files in dCache owned by the user (not ownCloud process)
- Users can write data into dCache
   Immediately visible through ownCloud.
- Users can write data into ownCloud (sync client)
   Immediately visible through dCache
- Limitations:
  - If user shares data with you, you can only read that through ownCloud.
  - If you set ACL in dCache, not reflected in ownCloud
- Service is live: currently limited to DESY-IT (as a beta test).



## How to store small files on tape





## CDMI: managing cloud storage

- Network protocol for Cloud storage
  - initially by SNIA, now an ISO standard
  - with many, many features
- Limited vendor uptake:

Catch-22: demand and availability

- Some IAAS systems use CDMI internally,
   the EGI FedCloud has CDMI as a common requirement
- Preliminary support for dCache from student project,
   Not available now, but plan to integrate (after code review)
- What is the demand?



## Software Defined Storage & QoS

- dCache can already provide differentiated QoS (Quality of Service):
  - Different files can have different replication factors, multitier (SSD, HDD, tape) usage, utilise different hardware
- Currently these QoS attributes are most configured by the dCache admin.
- We are investigating SDS to allow:
  - Modification of QoS after data is written,
  - Allow users finer grain control of QoS choices.



## Summary

- Future of dCache is secure
- Sites should plan their upgrade to 2.10
- Continue expanding dCache admin community
- Continue to provide innovative features, based on what will best help dCache users



Thanks for listening ... any questions?